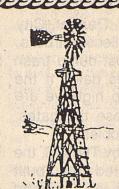


Cowboy Country

News



Published each Wednesday at the County Seat of Yoakum County, Plains, Texas

Volume 2, Issue 41, Wednesday, June 19, 1996

New Permit Request Could Benefit Entire County

Ground Underground Wa- extremely windy days. At ter Conservation District the present time, with the presented a request to the extremely Texas Natural Resources shoulders of the existing Commission in Austin dump pit, operations must Monday to modify the cease on very windy days. existing permitting regu- TNRCC requires strict lations of operations at the adherence to curtailing Yoakum County Landfill.

TNRCC to allow the 'policing' adjacent areas. 1991.

approximately 20 to 25 feet dump it the following day." wide and approximately the same depth.

The new pits, or trenches, will enable dumping of

Sandy Land Under trash from the county on sloped trash blowing from the Gary Walker, Landfill dump area, making the Supervisor, is asking County responsible for ily.

needed changes in the the landfill monitor wind original permit, granted in speeds daily, and common to West Texas, many days The landfill was originally the landfill must shut down, permitted with a then to prevent scattering trash conventional slope sided to adjoing land. "To date dump site for refuse from this year, we have been the county's two cities, forced to shut down Plains and Denver City. several dozen days be-Sandy Land directors have cause of high winds, when requested Walker to seek a winds exceed thirty miles permit allowing two chan- an hour. Plains only has ges to the existing permit. one collection truck Walker is seeking changes working daily, and this allowing the County to doesn't present much of a construct a series of problem. We simply ask straight walled dump pits, them to fill their truck and

> Turn to Page 2, 'Permit'

He continued, "On the

Relief **Funds Established** For Willett **Family**

Community residents, known for their generosity in helping neighbors facing painful experiences, have two opportunities to demonstrate this trait. Two separate monetary donation funds have been established here for the Jerry Willett fam-

The Trustees of the As-County to make two Walker said personnel at sembly of God Church have established a trust fund at the Yoakum County Federal Credit Union. Donations to the fund will be used for future college expenses of the four Willett children, daughters Shandy Lee and Misty DeAnn, sons Jerry Wayne and Chris Leon, and granddaughter Sierra Willett.

> Another fund has been established at Plains State Bank. Debbie Smith, an officer of the Bank, said this fund will be used to help defray the huge medical expenses the Willett's face, following the recent tragic wreck which took the life of Paula Willett, wife, mother and grandmother of the fam-

More New York City Buses Pass Through

But Not To N.Y.C. Just Yet



There are probably very few local residents who haven't seen at least one of dozens of brand spanking new blue and white buses, marked 'New York City Bus', being trucked through town.

Two of the new buses were recently parked at the local Dairy Queen. One of the truck drivers replied to our question by stating, "No, we're not hauling them to New York, they are going to Atlanta, Georgia, to be used during the Olympic Games."

The buses are being manufactured in Roswell, New Mexico, by Nova Bus, Incorporated, at the old Roswell Air Force Base, now deactivated and closed.

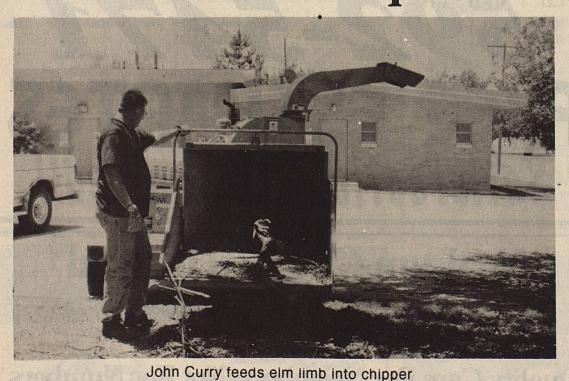
A spokesman for Nova, Paul Stephens, Manager of for the New York Transit Au- testants." thority. These buses are being loaned to the City of At- buses. lanta for the duration of the

Olympics."

Stephens did not have the exact total of buses being furnished to Atlanta for the games. "I have heard other larger cities have new buses being built, which will also be loaned to Atlanta. I the Human Resources De- have heard well over 800 partment, told us in a tele- new and existing buses will phone interview, "Nova will be made available for the build some 100 new buses Olympic spectators and con-

That is indeed a lot of

'New Look' For Courthouse Square



lift this summer. John Curry had deteriorated. then reseeded to grass.

The County Courthouse building and reseeded flower and shrub beds complex has been receilarge areas of ground around the two buildings. ving a much needed face where the covering grass

and employees of County The stately old elm trees mmissioner Jim Barron Precinct Three used motor shading the grounds commented the grounds graders and other equip- around the old building are much more attractive ment to scrape off large received a thorough pru- now, and commended the portions of surface build up ning, removing hundreds work of Curry and other probated and deferred 180 of thatch and blown in dirt of dead branches and around the new Court- limbs. This wood was then house building, which was fed into the wood chipping complete when both the machine which is used at Curry also worked the the County Landfill. The grounds around the old chips will be utilized in

County Judge Dallas Brewer and Precinct 3 Cocounty employees.

The 'face lifting' will be

Turn to Page 2, 'New Look'

County Criminal **Court Cases** Heard

The following Court cases were heard in Judge Dallas Brewer's County Criminal Court last Tuesday, June 11, too late man of the County Demofor coverage in last week's cratic Party, announced

issue of CCN. Jason Thomas Wilson, 21, tee consisting of Carolyn pled guilty to a charge of Culwell, Kathy Smiley, unlawfully carrying a Earlene Freeman, Charlie weapon, an offense Gillis, Loretta Watkins and occurring October 14, himself selected Julia 1995. He received a 180 Lemley of Plains as their day jail sentence, probated and deferred 12 months, was fined \$250, and must pay \$157.50 Court costs. He was represented by Attorney Johnny Roy Phillips.

Mary Lou Palacio, 49, pled guilty to an September, 1995 offense of driving while her license was suspended. She received a 180 day jail term, days, was fined \$100, must pay \$157.50 Court costs, furnish the State proof of

Turn to Page 2,

'Court Cases'

Democrats Choose County Clerk Candidate

Julia Lemley To Be On **November Ballot**

Ty Earl Powell, Chair-Monday morning a commitcandidate of choice for the County Clerk's office in the November General Election. The other committee member, Sara Guetersloh, was unable to attend the meeting.

Lemley, a 19-year employee of the County, is now serving as interim County resident of Plains since Clerk, appointed to the office 1960. She is married to by Commissioner's Court fol-Nelton Lemley, and the lowing Ruby Bruton's retire- couple have two children; ment June 1.

of the Democratic Committee Sergeant in the US Marine were Pam Redman and Gale Corps. In an interview McDonnell of Plains, and Martha Harrell and Sue Holder of Denver City.



Lemley has been a Vickie Blundell of Plains, Others seeking the nod and Brian Lee, a Staff

> Turn to Page 2, 'Candidate'

Cont'd from Page 1, 'Permit'

other hand, Denver City has three collection trucks, and they must dump trash several times daily. If the winds are so high we are forced to close the gates, they have problems".

If approved by TNRCC, the straight walled pits, built requires, will enable the landfill to accept waste Court will be asked to aphighest of windy days.

Walker will also present a separate permit change, planned by the Sandy Land Board of Directors for some time, allowing construction of a type 4 fill permit. This permit would demolished materials to be dumped in a new pit constructed specifically for this refuse, and would not count against the daily allowable maximum dumping in the daily.

extensive hail damage in Denver City on home and Brian Murray. business roofs, glass and other breakage, will create an immense amount of dump pit has plenty of permit, we still cannot of trash daily without addiadvantage to the Type 4 permit is the pit needs to be than daily.

change in permit process totaling \$370. in Austin should be complete in ten day to two weeks.

Cont'd from Page 1, 'New Look'

annual Rodeo and Old Settlers Reunion and the planned "Watermelon Round-Up" rolls around in

An additional beautification project is planned for the Court house area. On the southwest corner in front one a time as demand of the old building, along Cowboy Way, Commissioner's disposal on all but the very prove construction of a special 'Flower Bed'. An enclosed square will feature a large flower bed in the shape of the State of Texas. Flowers in red, white and blue will form the body of the state image. The 'Texas Flower Bed' will be visible to all traffic moving east and west through town.

Cont'd from Page 1, 'Court Cases'

original site of 20 tons Insurance, and pay the DPS a reinstatement fee of Walker said "The recent \$50 to \$100. She was represented by Attorney enclosure capable of con-

Jose Luis Mendez, 25, received a revocation of probation originally renadditional waste materials dered in a subsequent DWI which have to be disposed offense occurring Sepof somewhere. Our present tember 3, 1995. Mendez' Community Supervision Monday, Lemley said, " I capacity, but under terms was extended for a period want to thank each of our original licensing of 18 months, and he must member of the selection pay \$40 monthly for the committee for their vote of accept more than 20 tons extended time. He must confidence in me. I feel pay all related costs of his honored, and will strive to tional fees and penalties. If length of stay in the continue to serve the we can secure a Type 4 Brownfield Regional Court citizens of the County dilipermit, we can handle all Residential Treatment gently and effectively if I storm generated materials, Center. Prior to entering am elected". plus any demolished CRTC, he will spend ten building materials resulting consecutive days in from city or county County jail. He must structures which have to perform 200 hours of being destroyed." Another \$200 fee to his Court appointed Attorney Jerry Corbin, and prior to the end of the covered once a week, rather probationary period, must pay past due fines, He reported the normal supervision fees, lab fees

City Pet **Vaccination Slated**

The City of Plains will sponsor a dog and cat vaccination clinic Saturday. June 22, from 9:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m. at the Plains City Hall. City personnel will also be available to issue city dog

Plains City Code requires that all dog owners acquire a City of Plains license certificate and tag to be attached to the collar of each dog owned. All dogs and cats over the age of 4 months must also be vaccinated against rabies and have a tag attached by a licensed veterinarian showing that the dog or cat has been vaccinated in the current

This Code also requires that pet owners keep their pets properly restrained. The Code defines a restrained animal as one that is "confined on the premises of the owner within a fenced fining that animal; fastened or picketed by a lead rope or chain so as to keep the animal on the premises; un-

Cont'd from Page 1,

'Candidate'

Ferguson Draws Boos

St. Louis: The platform prepared by the Democratic come down, as well as community restitution National Convention carries a private property structures service, pay an additional plank endorsing woman suffrage. This plank was loudly opposed by a highly vocal minority, and a speech in opposition to it was made by Governor James E. Ferguson of Texas. While making his speech to the convention, the Texas governor was hissed by women in the galleries.

The Texas News, June 10, 1917

der the control of a person by

command." Unrestrained dogs that have a current City tag and proof of vaccination that are impounded by the animal control officer shall be held for 3 days. During this 3 day period, the owner may reclaim the dog by paying a \$5.00 per day impounding fee. Unrestrained dogs that do not have a current City tag and proof of vaccination shall be immediately and hu-

a leash; within a vehicle be-

ing driven or parked; or at

heel and obedient to oral

During this season of vegetable and flower gardening, unrestrained dogs and other animals often become a nuisance to friends and neighbors. With a little care and control pet owners can enjoy the company and companionship of their pet while those that chose not to have pets can live without the nuisances caused by unrestrained animals.

manely destroyed.

Richardson Insurance In New Quarters



Dean & Harry at work in new office

Harry and Dean Richardson celebrated the completion of their new office building located at 301 Cowboy Way, with an Open House June 4. The property was recently purchased from Burve Overton, and the old family residence was removed for the new structure.

The couple have been in the Insurance here since Harry received his agent's license in 1971. Some five dozen visitors enjoyed refreshments while touring the new quarters Friday.

Damage?? Bobby Trent Motorplex Paintless Dent Removal

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Can save you money, time, and your factory paint!!!!!

400 W. Broadway 592-5471 FREE ESTIMATES Satisfaction Guaranteed!!

Notice of Application

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Applicant, E.B. Brooks, 210 Meadows Bldg 5646 Milton St., Dallas TX 75206, has made application for a spacing exception permit under the provisions of Railroad Commission Statewide Rule 37 (16 Tex. Admin. Code Section 3.37). Applicant seeks exception to the lease line requirement to Re-Enter Well No. 1, Fouts, 400 Acres, Sec. 575, Blk. D. J.H Gibson/S. Peak Survey, A-571, West Field(s), Yoakum County, being 5 miles in a southwest direction from Plains, Texas. The location of this well is as follows:

1207' from the north line and 155' from the west line of lease. 1207' from the north line and 155' from the west line of survey.

Field rules for the West field are 250/500, 40/20 acres PURSUANT TO THE TERMS of Rule 37 (h) (2) (A), this application may be granted administratively if no protest to the application is received. An affected person is entitled to protest this application. Affected persons include owners of record and the operator or lessees of record of adjacent tracts and tracts nearer to the proposed well than the minimum lease line spacing distance. If a hearing is called, the applicant has the burden to prove the need for an exception. A protestant should be prepared to establish standing as an affected person, and to appear at the hearing either in person or by qualified representative and protest the application with cross-examination or presentation of a direct case. The rules of evidence are applicable in the hearing. If you have questions regarding this application, please contact the Applicant's representative, E.B. Brooks, Jr Operator, at (214) 363-3432. If you

have any questions regarding the hearing procedure, please contact the Commission at (512)463-6718. IF YOU WISH TO REQUEST A HEARING ON THIS APPLICATION, YOU MUST FILL OUT, SIGN AND MAIL OR DELIVER TO THE AUSTIN OFFICE OF THE RAILROAD COMMISSION OF TEXAS THE ENCLOSED NO-TICE OF INTENT TO APPEAR IN PROTEST. A COPY OF THE INTENT TO APPEAR IN PROTEST MUST ALSO BE MAILED OR DELIVERED ON THEME DATE TO APPLICANT AT THE ADDRESS SHOWN ABOVE. THIS INTENT TO APPEAR IN PROTEST MUST BE RECEIVED IN THE RAILROAD COMMISSION'S AUSTIN OFFICE BY July 1, 1996. IF NO PROTEST IS RECEIVED WITHIN SUCH TIME, THE REQUESTED PERMIT WILL BE GRANTED ADMINISTRATIVELY, TO BE EFFECTIVE THE DAY FOLLOWING THE TERMINATION OF SUCH THREE-WEEK PERIOD

Chevrolet Mustang Country Bobby Trent Motorplex, Inc. Chevrolet-Buick-Olds, Inc. 400 W. Broadway 604 W. Broadway Trent Motor Company, Inc. 806-592-5471 806-592-2174, 915-758-3626

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and is a member of American Hospital Association & Texas Hospital Association

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- *Surgery, Recovery and Critical Care
- *Obstetrics
- *Respiratory Therapy
- *Laboratory Service *24-Hour Emergency Department

Yoakum County Is Licensed By The State Of Texas

*Diagnostic Radiology

*Monthly Cardiology Clinic

*Monthly Urology Clinic

The Texas Beef Cattle Industry, 1996

Chance Thompson of the Texas Southwest Cattle Raiser's Association probably best summarized the current state of the Texas cattle industry by noting that he "can't remember when so many thing were out of kilter at the same time." Drought, Mexican imports, overproduction, NAFTA, poor winter grazing, the high cost of feed and alleged anti-competitive concentration in the meat packing industry all have been cited as at least contributing to the current problems faced by Texas' cattle producers since late 1995.

This litany of woe is cited by nearly every rancher involved in the industry. But what is based on facts and what on perceptions? Because of the beef industry's importance to Texas' economy, it is crucial to disentangle true trends from happenstance so that Texans can chart the best course for this industry in the state. That is the primary purpose of this Special Industry Report from Comptroller John Sharp.

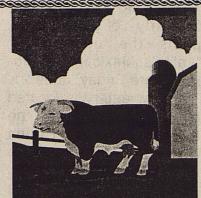
Industry Production and Overproduction:

scape that people imagine is one dotted with oil pumps and flaring gas wells. The truth is the state's economy is much more diversified.

In 1995, the total value of cash receipts for cattle and calf production in the state is estimated to have reached a record \$6.3 billion. This exceeds the estimated total value of natural gas produced (\$5.6 billion), but is somewhat less than the total value of oil production in the state (\$8.5 billion).

In addition, the beef cattle industry is by far the largest sector in the Texas agriculture industry. In 1994, revenues from cattle accounted for nearly one of every two dollars received in agriculture, or more specifically, 47.8 percent of all cash receipts. This not only greatly exceeds the share of total agricultural receipts generated by cotton, the state's second largest agricultural product, which accounts for 9.2 percent of all farm receipts, but even exceeds the supply of the commodity, resulting value of all Texas crops combined (34.5 percent of all agricultural side" of the cycle. cash receipts).

generally comprised of several cattle producers, feed lots slaughter houses and other facilities such as auction yards. In 1995 there were 635 feedlots in Texas and 12 slaughter houses with at least 200 head capacity. The 5.5 million cattle marketed out of those feedlots in 1995 constitute the "fed



beef" portion of the industry. The remaining cattle marketed for beef are predominantly "cull cows" that are no longer used or needed to increase the size of herds. Such cattle are sent directly to slaugh-

The cattle industry is not immune from cycles of high and low production. The inventory of cattle in Texas on January 1, 1995, stood at more than 15 million head, down slightly from 1994 levels, but still among the highest inventories since 1977. Cattle herds in Texas have been building since hitting a head in 1990.

Nearly all agricultural com-The Texas economic land- modities are subject to such cycles corn rose an additional \$1 per with the length of time between peaks and troughs of production controlled largely by the speed with which additional production feedlots to cut back their inventocan be brought in to the market ries, increasing the supply of and supply changes translated into price signals to the consumer. In the cattle industry, such cycles tend to occur over periods of eight to twelve years. By comparison, cycles in the hog industry tend to be considerably shorter, usually about four years in duration.

Although the exact timing of any particular peak or trough in the cycle often has a rationale all its own, one general rule of producer behavior underlies the cyclical process: the same behavior that is individually smart is also collectively disastrous. If prices are high, the appropriate response for any particular producer is to try to increase the amount produced. Collectively, such behavior on the ers lost another \$90 million in this part of all producers yields an over- part of the market due to the in declining prices and the "down

The beef cattle industry is now. The real price of cattle, ad-range grass. From March 15 justed for inflation, has seen three through May 31, 1996, supplecomponents including ranchers or peaks since 1970. Consequently, cattle inventories have also seen cubes cost producers an estithree peaks during this same period. Clearly the price-driven cyclical nature of the cattle industry is apparent. Moreover, it seems equally clear that some of the current concerns about the cattle market in Texas are the result of

TRADES... FINANCING AVAILABLE

economic cycles in cattle production. But, this is by no means the only influence on the state's cattle industry.

Effect of the Texas Drought on **Cattle Returns**

A reasonable response to oversupply is to hold cattle back from market until prices rebound. In late 1995 and early 1996, this is not a viable business strategy because of drought conditions. In short, the drought in Texas has substantially driven up the costs of maintaining cattle and in some cases made it impossible.

Dr. Ernest E. Davis at the Texas Agricultural Extension Service estimated that the \$1 per bushel increase in corn prices in the fall of 1995 translated into a \$10 per hundredweight decline in returns to cattle feeders on 500 pound calves. In addition, because there was no winter wheat for grazing stocker calves due to the drought, the return of calf production was reduced another low point of less than 13 million \$6.50 per hundredweight during

In early 1996, the price of bushel, further lowering returns to calf feeders. Ultimately, these increased costs probably induced calves in the market in April and May of 1996. This reduced calf prices by another \$5 per hundredweight. In total, based on these projections and estimated calf marketings, drought-related losses on feeder calf sales to Texas producers amounted to \$329.7 million from September 1995 to May

The effects of the drought also spilled over into other parts of the beef cattle industry. Dr. Davis estimated the additional supply from beef feeder operations would lower "cull cow" prices by \$5 per hundred weight. Based on an estimated slaughter of 200,000 head through May 1996, producdrought.

Finally, the drought has required additional supplemental Such apparently is the case feeding because of the lack of mental hay and cottonseed meal mated \$373.9 million which they with better weather conditions. In total, the 1995-96 Texas drought

had cost cattle producers an estimated \$793.6 million through may

A Break for the Consumer?

One source of concern whenever one sector of an industry is affected by over- or underproduction is how quickly the situation will correct itself. Clearly, the "liquidation" of cattle stocks over time will help bring supplies back into line with demand. If consumers increase their beef purchases, the situation will improve even

The prime mechanism for accelerating this adjustment is retail prices. If declines in the prices faced by ranchers mirror what shoppers see at their retail meat counters, increases in consumer demand could help alleviate oversupply problems quickly. In the case of beef prices, this adjustment appears to be underway, but price changes on the retail side do not come close to matching those incurred by producers.

According to the National Cattlemen's Beef Association, the average retail price per pound of six cuts of beef in early May 1996 are down 7.2 percent from average retail prices in 1993, the peak year for beef prices. This change, however, compares poorly to the 32.5 percent drop in the price per head of cattle received by Texas to establish rational beef prices ranchers from 1993 to 1996.

But even a beef price drop at the wholesale level may not always spell gains for the consumer. In the case of McDonald's Big Mac, for example, the cost of beef is only one part of the selling cost. Declines in the cost of beef could well be offset by price increases of other ingredients, or simply re- committee heard testimony that tained as profits.

Packer Concentration

Against this backdrop of cyclical overproduction, changing international competition and drought, it is not surprising that the cattle industry is more sensitive than ever to concerns over other market problems. Recently, there have been growing complaints that the increasing concentration of market power into the hands of a relatively few meat packers has put cattle producers at even more of a financial disadvantage.

Alleged abuses of market power by meat packers have a significant legal and regulatory history. The Sherman Antitrust Act was passed in part due to ranchers' concerns over concentration. The virtual control of the market by five packing companies in the early 1900's lead to the passage of the Packers and Stockvards Act of 1921. Indeed, one study noted that "every major antitrust law has been the result of packer concen-

At the heart of this controwould not have otherwise incurred versy lies the fact that both the cattle producers and the packers maintain logical but diametrically

Spring Things

opposed interpretations of much of the same data. For example, as evidence of the anticompetitive gains from market concentration, producers cite the divergence of retail beef prices form those received by ranchers for cattle, the fact that the four largest packers accounted for 82 percent of steer and heifer slaughter in 1994 and that, as noted in a recent USDA report, packers' profits have grown in the last three years from a loss of \$3 per head to a profit of from \$8 to \$24 per head.

Further complicating this controversy are other changes in the nature of the beef market Meat packers are "vertically integrating" through arrangements known as captive supplies--agreements with producers and feed lots to obtain cattle two or more weeks prior to slaughter. Packers maintain that these types of agreements and others help them manage beef quality in a marketplace in which consumers are increasingly quality conscious. Beef producers with such contracts cite increased financial stability, reduced risk, and the ability to attract loans from financial institutions as prime benefits

On the other hand, increased reliance on such captive supplies has called into question the ability outside of these arrangements. In noting that today less than 2 percent of fed cattle go through the "price discovery process" of open and competitive bidding, the USDA Advisory Committee on Agricultural Concentration termed the current price reporting system "a relic." Moreover, this same meat packers sometimes offer producers a higher market price on the condition that the higher price "not be reported." Not only does such behavior constitute price manipulation because it affects prices offered other sellers, but it is also very difficult to detect and

Given this backdrop, it is not surprising that the USDA's Advisory Committee on Agricultural Concentration's prime recommendation is to increase the availability of data documenting cattle prices. The committee noted that captive supplies and other forms of vertical integration and coordireporting by reducing volumes on which reported prices are based key provisions of the Packers and try.

Stockyards Act against anti-competitive behavior

In Texas, recent developments in a slightly different part of the cattle slaughter business have also highlighted the packer concentration issue. All of the recent research on packer concentration by the USDA has centered on the "steer and heifer" market and the slaughter of fed beef as opposed to the smaller "bull and cow" mar-

In 1996, IBP, the largest of the national beef packing companies, began steps to purchase the packing operation of the Calhoun plant in Palestine, Texas. IBP proposed to not only keep the plant in operation, but to increase it size and employment. This plant, however, did not process fed beef, the source of most of IBP's other operations, but slaughtered cows and bulls raised on area ranches.

Many local producers saw IBP's efforts in Palestine as an attempt to extend their dominance in the fed beef market into the "cow-killing" side of the cattle business. Agricultural associations sought out the help of the U.S. Justice Department to block this sale under federal anti-trust regulations, but Justice declined to pursue the matter. Subsequently, Texas Attorney General Dan Morales filed for a temporary restraining order on IBP's purchase of this plant until the state had the opportunity to examine the impacts of the sale on the Texas cattle market. Following a hearing on May 13, 1996, the request for a temporary restraining order was

Findings and Summary

The cattle industry is one of Texas' major economic sectors and every effort should be made to ensure it remains a strong and vital part of our economy. Unfortunately, at the present time, the industry is in the throes of a wrenching price slide. While the industry's problems are exacerbated by the current Texas drought, it is unlikely that the current ill-health of the cattle industry in Texas can be fully attributed to Mexican imports or to NAFTA.

But there remains strong concern about the concentration of market power into the hands of a relatively few meat packing companies. The Comptroller's Office nation tend to thin market price concurs with the USDA in their assessment that better data on price transactions are needed to and disadvantage suppliers who monitor this problem and that do not have packer arrangements Congress should allocate addi-Moreover, the Committee urged tional resources towards ensuring Congress to increase legal and that competition remains the drivinvestigative resources to enforce in a influence in the cattle indus-

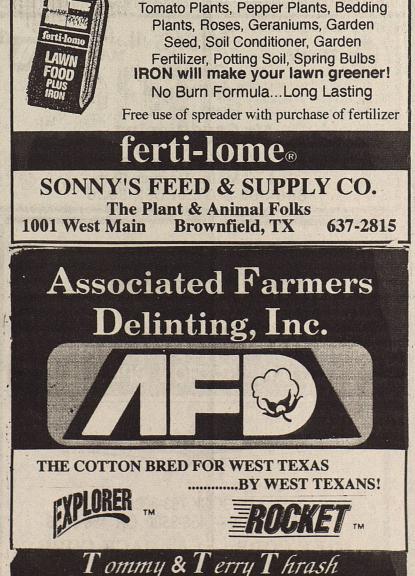
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Stress & Strain On Water Supply

and businesses.

Sandy Land Underground and half-mile systems. Water District here, the gov-

An article in the June 17 has been made available to issue of the Lubbock Ava- County Ag Producers for purlanche-Journal outlined the chasing new, more efficient plight of the huge Ogallala center pivot systems. Farm-Aquifer, the source of all ers can obtain these funds in uled 2-6 p.m. in the SPC orientation date if they have county irrigation water, and the form of 7-year loans, curwater for use by all residents rently at 6.05% interest, with 20% down on the invoice and end Aug. 15. The continuing two year price. Jones reports only one drought has spurred more loan in the amount above irrigation well drilling through- was used to modify and imout our Southern High Plains prove an older system. Twenty-three County produc-As of June 15, seventy- ers have taken advantage of one water well drilling per- the lending program, purmits have been issued by chasing both quarter mile

The Ogallala Aquifer, ernmental entity monitoring stretching from our area to and regulating our invaluable South Dakota, is the source ground water resources in of a huge supply of water, but the County. Fifty-four of the increased demands, and the new wells have been com- ongoing drought conditions

pleted and logged, according with no recharging from rainto Kathy Jones, Sandy Land fall, are putting serious Administrative Assistant. pressure on the storage sys-Additionally, \$657,000 tem.

Scruggs Siblings At



Brothers and sisters, Back row, L-R: Joe Scruggs, Chuck Scruggs, Hilburn Scruggs. Front: Avis Lambert, Holly Dyer, Eva Melton, Errollene Brimberry.



South Plains College Events Schedule

ond summer term at South Plains College in Levelland is scheduled July 11.

Women's Gym.

Classes begin July 15 ext. 2366.

8:30 a.m.-3:30 p.m. and begins Aug. 22. 5:30-6:30 p.m. July 15 & 16. and \$5 add/drop fee will be

during the second summer term in such areas as accounting, biology, chemistry, English, general business, government, history, law enforcement technology, microcomputing, mathematics, physical education, psychology, reading, sociology, Spanish and speech communication.

To obtain a 1996 summer class schedule, contact the SPC Office of Admissions and Records at 894-9611, ext. 2374 or 2375.

New student orientation East Texas Reunion for students planning to enroll this fall at South Plains College begins July 17 and is scheduled according to major.

Students will pre-register for fall classes during orientation.

tion is required of all incom- p.m. (A-Z). ing freshman and transfer factory progress at their last college attended, according to Andrea Rangel, registrar.

Orientation sessions are designed to help provide the skills necessary for college Aug. 22. success and to help students make the transition to college SPC courses offered at life. Sessions will include in- Reese Air Force Base is Aug. formation on scholarships, 19-20. Enrollment is 4:30-7 financial aid, housing, im- p.m. Aug. 19 and 5:30-7:30 provement of basic college p.m. Aug. 20 in Building 920

enroll at SPC this fall should offers four 11-week sessions return a completed applica- on the base. tion for admission and transcripts from their high school schedule of classes listing and each college attended, course information at all for admission can be ob- SPC Office of Admissions fice of Admissions and 894-9611, ext. 2374 or 2375.

Registration for the sec- Records at 806-894-9611, ext. 2374 or 2395.

Students should also contact the SPC Guidance Registration is sched- and Counseling Office for an not yet done so at 894-9611, formerly of Muleshoe,

Fall registration at South Late registration will be Plains College in Levelland

Registration on the SPC A \$15 late registration fee Levelland campus, located at 1401 S. College Avenue in Levelland, will be 8:30-11:30 Courses will be offered a.m. and 1:30-4 p.m. Aug. 22 starting in the Women's Gym. For a registration permit, contact the SPC Office of Admissions and Records at 894-9611, ext. 2374 or 2375.

Evening registration on the SPC Levelland campus will be 4-6:30 p.m. Aug. 22 in the Women's Gym. A registration permit is not required. Financial Aid Award Day has been scheduled 9-11:30 a.m. and 1:30-6:30 p.m. Aug. 21 and is designated for preregistered students receiving financial aid only.

The SPC Lubbock campus, located at 1302 Main in Lubbock, will schedule registration Aug. 21 for returning students who have enrolled in the spring or summer 1996 semesters. Returning student registration is 9 a.m.-noon (last names L-New Student orienta- Z), 3-6 p.m. (A-K) and 6-7

New student registrastudents who made unsatis- tion on the SPC Lubbock campus is Aug. 22, from 9 a.m.-noon for last names L-Z, and 3-6 p.m. for A-K. Open registration on the Lubbock campus is 6-7 p.m.,

Open registration for skills, and other information. (Consolidated Base Person-Students who plan to nel Offices), room 130. SPC

To obtain a fall 1996 noted Rangel. Applications three campuses, contact the tained by contacting the Of- and Records in Levelland at



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New Restaurant **Slated To Open Here**

The Lalo Ortiz family. plans the opening of "Lalito's Mexican Restaurant" here Friday, June 21. The new eatery is located on the east side of the building where Plains Depot is located, on Cowboy Way.

Mr. Ortiz is no stranger to a restaurant kitchen. For the past twelve years, he has cooked for the original Leal's Restaurant in Muleshoe. There are other Leal's Mexican Food Restaurants in Clovis. Plainview and Lubbock. The Leal family has assisted Ortiz with his business venture here. expressed his appreciation to the Leal's for their help and his 12 year association with them.

The Ortiz family invites Plains and all County subscribers of Plains, Denresidents to visit them for some very good Mexican have been enjoying this ser-

It Happened In Texas In June

JUNE 24, 1860- Lt. Wm Echols left San Antonio with camel train free idea; the REA had to to reconnoiter the portion of W. step in to help us out. Many Texas lying between the San thousands of dollars have Antonio to El Paso road, the Rio Grande and Pecos river-20 camels, 25 pack mules were in

JUNE 27, 1874-Battle between (Ed. Note) Mr. St.Romain is the buffalo hunters and Indians at retired former owner of Romain Adobe Walls, north of Amarillo. JUNE 28, 1919-19th Amend- Texas ALLTEL operation. ment to US Constitution, guaranteeing women the right to vote in federal elections, ratified by Texas Legislature.

Letter To The Editor Dear Editor

The following article in the Wednesday, June 5 issue of the Lubbock Avalanche-Journal caught my

GTE makes changes in Tahoka

GTE telephone customers in Tahoka will soon dial four less digits when calling O'Donnell, Lubbock, Brownfield and Lamesa. And customers calling from these communities to Tahoka will also deal with less button pressing.

Starting June 12, these telephone calls will no longer be long-distance calls. Rather, customers will dial the local seven-digit numbers, without the area code.

On June 26, the localcalling extension will also affect calls to and from Tahoka and Post.

After June 28, customers calling between Anton and Shallowater will also be making local calls.

Telephone services ver City and Higginbotham vice for some thirty years. It took almost a year to persuade then General Telephone Co. to agree to the toll been saved since the

Pierre St. Romain Telephone Co., now evolved to our

Bayer Lumber and hardware

Now that spring is here, Pray For Rain!

Meanwhile, prepare yourself to make it happen. Come to

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for garden hoses, hose mending parts, sprinklers, gloves, potting soil, fertilizer, and your plumbing and gardening needs.

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Femme Friends



County 4-H'ers Compete



"From Vine to Rind It's Watermelon Time" linger Hancock and Sarah Jones won 3rd place in the State 4-H Horiculture Preparation and Use Contest. Their 12 minute presentation was on watermelon promotion and preparation.

Jinger Hancock and promotion. Sarah Jones from Denver State 4-H Horticulture 4, 1996. There were a total 30 contests held during the various subjects. Texas State 4-H Roundup across the state participated level. in this week-long activity.

at the District 4-H Roundup the Junior 1 division. Contest which allowed them watermelon preparation and Roundup.

City won third place in the was held in Levelland on May Preparation and Use con- of five Yoakum County 4test. This was one of over H'ers who presented talks on

Casey Mayes and Jer-Campus in College Station. Horticulture Preparation and Over 3,000 4-H'ers from Use contest on the Junior 2

Tara Price placed sec-The 4-H'ers placed 2nd ond in the Poultry contest in

The district competition

on the Texas A&M University emy Horn placed first in the

Only senior level first to advance to state with their and second places are eli-12 minute presentation on gible to advance to State



cups sliced fresh strawberries

- medium apple, diced cup seedless green grapes, halved
- cup thinly sliced celery cup raisins
- cup strawberry yogurt Tblsp. sunflower seeds

Lettuce leaves, optional In a large bowl, combine strawberries, apple, grapes, celery and raisins. Stir in the yogurt. Cover and refrigerate for at least 1 hour. Add sunflower seeds and toss; serve on lettuce leaves if desired. Yield: 6 servings.



New Shorts & T-Shirts

New Styles -- Belts, Key Chains & Bracelets

Selections:

Becky Boyd & Kelly Weikle Sunday, June 23 --- Time 2-3 PM First Baptist Church Fellowship Hall Denver City, TX

> Tiffany (Vogt) & Ben Telesca Shower - June 29

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Senior Citizens Corner

The Center is busy as usual, but still there's not much news. These hot days tend to slow old people up.

Recent visitors were a trio of Norwest people, also Chris Flippin, Truett House and George Crittenden. Visitors are always Welcome.

It was like old times to see Ester Holland grabbing a couple of lunches. She and Margaret Adams were doing some quilting.

On Monday of last week we celebrated June birthdays, anniversaries, and Senior of the Month.

The Senior of the Month was Billie O'Neal, and the only anniversary was Marcene and Claude Beattie. Their wedding was special to all of us. They were married right here at the Center and have been coming each day since. Congratulations to all!

Dates to remember:

Line Dancing every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday at 9:45 AM

Wed. - Pool Tournament at 10:00 AM

Thurs. - Miracle Ear at 9:15 AM; Gail Ballor 11:30 AM Lunch everyday at 11:30 AM. Come bring a friend and enjoy a day with Liebbook earners lender

See you next week, noitentaigen nego Smitty

Thought For The Day sponding to God's cal is the beginning of a lifelong treasure hunt. Karen Young

Assembly Of God

Pastor Erral Hainer

First Baptist Church

Pastor Bill Wright

First United Methodist

Church

Pastor Rick Doyle

Thank You!

The family of Homer Sudderth would like to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to our friends and relatives for the gifts of food, cards, phone calls, visits, flowers, and memorial contributions.

Special thanks to Rev. Rick Doyle for his assistance and the "special service", the Masonic Lodge for the Graveside service, and the members of Challis Baptist Church in Brownfield for the funeral dinner.

Sincere appreciation to Hospice of Boulder County, Colorado, Sandia Hospice of Albuquerque, NM, and Hospice of Yoakum County.

BROTHERS IN CONFLICT

rother against brother—the conflict is as ancient as humanity. In the Bible it is often conflict between an elder and a younger brother, with the younger coming out ahead. It was the younger Abel who surpassed the elder Cain in offering a sacrifice pleasing to God. Cain seemed to recoup by killing Abel, but he was promptly driven away by the Lord and forced to yield his dominance to a still younger brother, Seth.

Isaac was the heir to God's promise to Abraham, though his elder brother, Ishmael, was legally the son of Sarah rather than the surrogate mother, Hagar. Jacob used trickery to get the birthright and blessings due his elder twin, Esau. Joseph's elder brothers hated him so much they sold him into slavery, but he rose to become lord of Egypt, in a po-

sition to hold his brothers' lives in his hands.

Who's Who In The Rible

Church of Christ

Ray Young

Sacred Heart Catholic Church

Fr. Glen Rosendale

Templo Bautista Nueva

Vision

Pastor Jose Rodriquez

and Stephen Carl Lusk were were ushers. married on June 22 at the Greeson.

Mr. and Mrs. Rickie C. Binns of Dallas and Mr. and of Rule. Mrs. Bobby Joe Lusk of

Bridesmaids were Jennifer Plains. Curry of Hale Center, Doris bridegroom's sister.

Jason Tanner of Rule District. was best man. Groomsmen brother-in-law Rob Kittle, all of Rule.

Jay Beakley of Old

Michell Annette Arnold Teichelman, all of Sagerton

The bridegroom's niece First Baptist Church of Rule, Samantha Kittley was the Texas, officiated by John flower girl, and his nephew Will Kittley was the ring bearer. Nephew to the bride-Arnold of Rule are the bride's groom Trey Kittley and parents. The bridegroom is Johnathan Hisey were the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joe candle lighters. They are all

Singers for the event were Lesli Rowe, Emily Blair, Michelle Little of Bluff Lexi Warren, Dawn Garland, Dale was matron of honor. and Michaela Traweek, all of

The bride graduated Kear of Perryton, Holly from Hale Center High Huckaby of Midland, Denise School and Texas Tech Uni-Campbell of Amarillo, the versity with a bachelor's debride's sister, and Shannon gree in elementary educa-Kittley of Rule, the tion. She is employed by the plains Independent School

The bridegroom graduwere Philip Manske of ated from Rule High School Sagerton, Ronnie Wendebor, and Western Texas College Ray Don Campbell, Robert with an associate's degree in Saffell, and the bridegroom's criminal justice. He is attending Texas State Technical College in Sweetwater.

The couple will live in Glory, Brian Manske, Plains after a wedding trip to Michael Manske, and Greg Walt Disney World in Florida.

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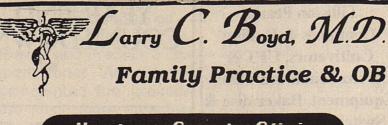
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From The Hack

celebrated Father's Day lasses slow line. "I don't choice tickets for the game, tickets were stored. His big by taking the bride out for have to cook for this slob. lunch, after working on this and I don't have to ask him rag that AM. What did you to help with dishes, which do, dad? Apparently a he never does anyway"!

huge majority of area I did get calls from some of families had the same idea our offsprings wishing me the bride did. We had to well, and unbelievably, take film to develop in none of them asked for Hobbs, and every money after saying "Happy restaurant we considered Father's Day, Dad". There and passed was crammed have been much worse packed with familes days. honoring patriarchs of the clan. The line seemed privilege of a long nap that

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Pius

Bride did grant me the shorter at Furr's, compared afternoon, which was to Western Sizzling, the thoughtfully uninterrupted, Golden Corral, and the after I disconnected all the Chinese Kitchen. Still had phones while she was in to stumble along in line the powder room. And I did with all the old geezers (get to scan some of the US Bride shushed me by Open Golf Championship, saying, "Shut your mouth, and see the Chicago Bulls you're as old as most of (BOO! Dennis Rodman) them"), and families with come back and down seemingly hundreds of Seattle.

babies, all of them fretful, All in all, it wasn't a bad yowling after Church Father's Day. And, the services, telling the world frugal fare at Furr's only they had rather be at home cost me \$16.94. It was in their beds, or needed a better than getting a stupid tie... which would have It was quite apparent the been charged to me,

bottom changing. women folk were enjoying anyway. Father's Day... you could almost read their minds as they beamed, while shuffling along in the mo-



wanted to take some busi- ers.

In the meantime, one of his sell out. young grandsons called and feathers from the highly irate around the office.

wife, told her to put them away for the grandson's home and have his wife read pending visit.

The Oiler game rolled around, and the guy gathered up his business buddies and drove to the Astrodome. They went to the booth to present their tickets, and he handed the attendant the



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Heard another TRUE tale at envelope containing the ducthe Bride's recent family re- ats, and the guy reached in union a few weeks ago. One it, pulled out a handful of of her nephews said his boss grey, black and white feath-

ness associates to an impor- All seven people were doing this job eight years, tant Houston Oiler football speechless for a moment. game in the Astrodome. The guy realized his wife Well ahead of time, he or- must have put the kid's feathdered and received six ers in his drawer where the still weeks away. He put wheel business friends were them in an envelope and a bit antsy, realizing they stored them in his dresser were about to miss the big game which was a complete

The guy frantically began reported some 'real chicken an explanation of what hapfeathers' for a school project. pened to the ticket taker, who He went to a friend's farm, was having difficulties concaught a dominicker rooster, trolling his hysterical laughand plucked a handful of ter as the feathers floated

The frantic guy offered to He gave the feathers to his pay for the phone call if Mr. Ticket Man would call his the ticket numbers off to him,

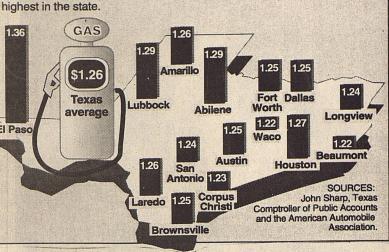
stop laughing long enough to giggle, "Mister, I've been

to prove he had bought and I thought I'd heard it all, but this tops everything. This The guy finally managed to is so weird and stupid! gotta believe you, and I'm gonna give you six passes." All's well that ends well, I guess.

Keeping an eye on Texas

West Texans pay at the pump

Texans paid an average of \$1.26 for a gallon of self-serve regular unleaded gasoline on Memorial Day weekend—a 7.7 percent jump over 1995's average in May of \$1.17. Prices in West Texas were among the



The Oldest Living Thing

For many years a 4,600year-old bristlecone pine in California, Methuselah, was thought challenger for the title.

The claimant is the box ize themselves. Seedlings grow huckleberry (Gaylussacia brachycera), a low evergreen shrub that bears a mass of pink flowers in spring. A single specimen of this sprawling plant grows for more than a mile along a slope beside the Juniata River in Pennsylvania. The plant is estimated to be an incredible 13,000 years old. When it began growing, Asia and North America were connected by a land bridge and

mammoths roamed the earth.

The plant was discovered in 1920. Botanists are certain it is just to be the oldest living thing in one plant because, although the North America. Today there is a box huckleberry produces abun- of runners that creep along undant fruit, the plants cannot fertil-

The box huckleberry in bloom

only when fertilization occurs between two different plants.

The shrub, the rarest of the huckleberries, spreads by means der the ground at the rate of six inches a year. Knowing its rate of growth enables botanists to determine the age of the plant.

Another box huckleberry in Pennsylvania covers eight acres. Its age is estimated at a mere 1,200 years. Other colonies of the plant have been found in Deleware, Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia.

But Methuselah does retain at least one title: the oldest living tree in North America.



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